

| | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|--|--|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|---|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| | | s^1 | s^2 | d^1 | d^2 | d^3 | d^4 | d^5 | d^6 | d^7 | d^8 | d^9 | d^{10} | p^1 | p^2 | p^3 | p^4 | p^5 | p^6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1s | 1 H Hydrogen 1.008 | 2 [min. ø] He Helium 4.003 | A Sub-Shell Periodic Table of Elements (2021) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 B Boron 10.81 | 6 C Carbon 12.011 | 7 N Nitrogen 14.007 | 8 O Oxygen 15.999 | 9 F Fluorine 18.998 | 10 [min. ø] Ne Neon 20.18 | "Noble" Gases | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2s | 3 Li Lithium 6.94 | 4 Be Beryllium 9.012 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 Al Aluminium 26.982 | 14 Si Silicon 28.085 | 15 P Phosphorus 30.974 | 16 S Sulfur 32.06 | 17 Cl Chlorine 35.45 | 18 Ar Argon 39.948 | 19 K Potassium (<i>Natrium</i>) 22.99 | 20 Ca Calcium 24.305 | 21 Sc Scandium 44.956 | 22 Ti Titanium 47.867 | 23 V Vanadium 50.942 | 24 Cr Chromium 51.996 | 25 Mn Manganese 54.938 | 26 Fe Iron (<i>Ferrum</i>) 55.845 | 27 Co Cobalt 58.933 | 28 Ni Nickel 58.693 | 29 Cu Copper (<i>Cuprum</i>) 63.546 | 30 Zn Zinc 65.38 | 31 Ga Gallium 69.723 | 32 Ge Germanium 72.63 | 33 As Arsenic 74.922 | 34 Se Selenium 78.971 | 35 Br Bromine 79.904 | 36 Kr Krypton 83.798 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 3s | 11 Na Sodium (<i>Natrium</i>) 22.99 | 12 Mg Magnesium 24.305 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 37 Rb Rubidium 85.468 | 38 Sr Strontium 87.62 | 39 Y Yttrium 88.906 | 40 Zr Zirconium 91.224 | 41 Nb Niobium 92.906 | 42 Mo Molybdenum 95.95 | 43 Tc Technetium 98* | 44 Ru Ruthenium 101.07 | 45 Rh Rhodium 102.91 | 46 Pd Palladium 106.43 | 47 Ag Silver (<i>Argentum</i>) 107.87 | 48 Cd Cadmium 112.41 | 49 In Indium 114.82 | 50 Sn Tin (<i>Stannum</i>) 118.71 | 51 Sb Antimony (<i>Stibium</i>) 121.76 | 52 Te Tellurium 127.60 | 53 I Iodine 126.9 | 54 Xe Xenon 131.29 | 55 Cs Caesium 132.91 | 56 Ba Barium 137.33 | 57 to 70 | 58 Ce Cerium 140.12 | 59 Pr Praseodymium 140.91 | 60 Nd Neodymium 144.24 | 61 Pm Promethium 145* | 62 Sm Samarium 150.36 | 63 Eu Europium 151.96 | 64 Gd Gadolinium 157.25 | 65 Tb Terbium 158.93 | 66 Dy Dysprosium 162.5 | 67 Ho Holmium 164.93 | 68 Er Erbium 167.26 | 69 Tm Thulium 168.93 | 70 Yb Ytterbium 173.05 |
| 4 | 4s | 19 K Potassium (<i>Kalium</i>) 39.098 | 20 Ca Calcium 40.078 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 71 Lu Lutetium 174.97 | 72 Hf Hafnium 178.49 | 73 Ta Tantalum 180.95 | 74 W Tungsten (<i>Wolfram</i>) 183.84 | 75 Re Rhenium 186.21 | 76 Os Osmium 190.23 | 77 Ir Iridium 192.22 | 78 Pt Platinum 195.08 | 79 Au Gold (<i>Aurum</i>) 196.97 | 80 Hg Mercury (<i>Hydrargyrum</i>) 200.59 | 81 Tl Thallium 204.38 | 82 Pb Lead (<i>Plumbum</i>) 207.2 | 83 Bi Bismuth 208.98 | 84 Po Polonium 209* | 85 At Astatine 210* | 86 Rn Radon 222* | 87 Fr Francium 223* | 88 Ra Radium 226* | 89 to 102 | 89 Ac Actinium 227* | 90 Th Thorium 232.04 | 91 Pa Protactinium 231.04 | 92 U Uranium 238.03 | 93 Np Neptunium 237* | 94 Pu Plutonium 244* | 95 Am Americium 243* | 96 Cm Curium 247* | 97 Bk Berkelium 247* | 98 Cf Californium 251* | 99 Es Einsteinium 252* | 100 Fm Fermium 257* | 101 Md Mendelevium 258* | 102 No Nobelium 259* | |
| 5 | 5s | 37 Rb Rubidium 85.468 | 38 Sr Strontium 87.62 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 103 Lr Lawrencium 266* | 104 Rf Rutherfordium 267* | 105 Db Dubnium 268* | 106 Sg Seaborgium 269* | 107 Bh Bohrium 270* | 108 Hs Hassium 277* | 109 Mt Meitnerium 278* | 110 Ds Darmstadtium 281* | 111 Rg Roentgenium 282* | 112 Cn Copernicium 285* | 113 Nh Nihonium 286* | 114 Fl Flerovium 289* | 115 Mc Moscovium 290* | 116 Lv Livermorium 293* | 117 Ts Tennessine 294* | 118 Og Oganesson 294* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 6s | 55 Cs Caesium 132.91 | 56 Ba Barium 137.33 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 109 Lr Lawrencium 266* | 110 Rf Rutherfordium 267* | 111 Db Dubnium 268* | 112 Sg Seaborgium 269* | 113 Bh Bohrium 270* | 114 Hs Hassium 277* | 115 Mt Meitnerium 278* | 116 Ds Darmstadtium 281* | 117 Rg Roentgenium 282* | 118 Cn Copernicium 285* | 119 Nh Nihonium 286* | 120 Fl Flerovium 289* | 121 Mc Moscovium 290* | 122 Lv Livermorium 293* | 123 Ts Tennessine 294* | 124 Og Oganesson 294* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 7s | 87 Fr Francium 223* | 88 Ra Radium 226* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 119 Lr Lawrencium 266* | 120 Rf Rutherfordium 267* | 121 Db Dubnium 268* | 122 Sg Seaborgium 269* | 123 Bh Bohrium 270* | 124 Hs Hassium 277* | 125 Mt Meitnerium 278* | 126 Ds Darmstadtium 281* | 127 Rg Roentgenium 282* | 128 Cn Copernicium 285* | 129 Nh Nihonium 286* | 130 Fl Flerovium 289* | 131 Mc Moscovium 290* | 132 Lv Livermorium 293* | 133 Ts Tennessine 294* | 134 Og Oganesson 294* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Atomic radius trend

The smallest radius is in the completed shell ending a Period

The largest radius is in the singly occupied *s* sub-shell of a Period

Atoms are larger with each Period.

Helium is the absolute smallest atom, in Period 2 onwards the smallest atom in the Period is in Column 18

| | | f^1 | f^2 | f^3 | f^4 | f^5 | f^6 | f^7 | f^8 | f^9 | f^{10} | f^{11} | f^{12} | f^{13} | f^{14} | | |
|---|----|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|--|-------------------|--|
| 6 | 4f | 57 La Lanthanum 131.91 | 58 Ce Cerium 140.12 | 59 Pr Praseodymium 140.91 | 60 Nd Neodymium 144.24 | 61 Pm Promethium 145* | 62 Sm Samarium 150.36 | 63 Eu Europium 151.96 | 64 Gd Gadolinium 157.25 | 65 Tb Terbium 158.93 | 66 Dy Dysprosium 162.5 | 67 Ho Holmium 164.93 | 68 Er Erbium 167.26 | 69 Tm Thulium 168.93 | 70 Yb Ytterbium 173.05 | Lanthanide series | |
| 7 | 5f | 89 Ac Actinium 227* | 90 Th Thorium 232.04 | 91 Pa Protactinium 231.04 | 92 U Uranium 238.03 | 93 Np Neptunium 237* | 94 Pu Plutonium 244* | 95 Am Americium 243* | 96 Cm Curium 247* | 97 Bk Berkelium 247* | 98 Cf Californium 251* | 99 Es Einsteinium 252* | 100 Fm Fermium 257* | 101 Md Mendelevium 258* | 102 No Nobelium 259* | Actinide series | |

| How to read the entry for an element | | Additional Information | |
|--|---|---|--|
| 26 Fe Iron (<i>Ferrum</i>) 55.845 | 26 = Atomic Number = number of protons Fe = Symbol Iron = English name (<i>Ferrum</i>) = Latin name if different from English 55.845 = atomic weight (isotopes); 56* = longest lived isotope | Rows are numbered by Period (completed valence shells corresponding to <i>s</i> and <i>p</i> sub-shells) [<i>s</i> sub-shells have up to 2 electrons(e-); <i>p</i> up to 6e-; <i>d</i> up to 10e-; <i>f</i> up to 14e-] F = highest electronegativity and the small diameter due to the incomplete valence octet (<i>s</i> 2 <i>p</i> 5) and small nucleus Fr = lowest electronegativity and largest diameter due to the incomplete valence octet (<i>7s</i> 1) and large nucleus | |